## Assessment Summary Sheet for UKAB Meeting on Wednesday 20<sup>th</sup> July 2022

Total	Α	В	С	D	E
17	2	3	10	0	2

Airprox	Aircraft 1 (Type)	Aircraft 2 (Type)	Airspace (Class)	ICAO Risk
	Hawker 800 (Civ Comm)	ASG29 (Civ Gld)	London FIR (G)	
2022030	electronic format, which permit	cilitates the production of a cons the display of published Instru sses E, F and G airspace on mo	ment Approach Procedures for	С
2022032	ASG29 (Civ Gld)	Glasair II (Civ FW)	London FIR (G)	В
2022033	ATR75(A) (CAT)	ATR75(B) (CAT)	Airway N63 (A)	С
2022035	PA28 (Civ FW)	AS350 (Civ Helo)	Denham ATZ (G)	С
2022036	DA40 (Civ FW)	TB10 (Civ FW)	Brize CTR/Oxford ATZ (D/G)	С
2022038	Puma (HQ JHC)	Mavic Pro (Civ UAS)	London FIR (G)	С
2022039	3x Parachutists (Civ Para)	SR20 (Civ FW)	London FIR (G)	В
2022042	PA28 (Civ FW)	R44 (Civ Helo)	Leads East ATZ (G)	С
2022045	A320 (CAT)	EC45 (HEMS)	Glasgow CTR (D)	E
2022047	RPAS (Civ UAS)	AW139 (Civ Comm)	London FIR (G)	С
2022048	ASG29 (Civ Gld)	DHC6 (Civ Comm)	London FIR (G)	С
2022049	Paraglider (Civ Hang)	F35 (HQ Air Ops)	London FIR (G)	С
2022050	4x F35 (HQ Air Ops)	C42 (Civ FW)	London FIR (G)	А
2022051	AW189 (Coast Guard)	Spitfire (Civ FW)	Lee-on-Solent ATZ (G)	E
2022052	LS8 (Civ Gld)	PA28 (Civ FW)	Odiham MATZ (G)	А
2022053	Luscombe 8 (Civ FW)	SR22 (Civ FW)	London FIR (G)	В
2022056	PA28 (Civ FW)	PA32 (Civ FW)	Southend CTR (D)	С

	2022030			
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification
	<b>Ground Elements</b>			
	Manning and Eq	uipment		
1	Human Factors	<ul> <li>ATM Leadership and Supervision</li> </ul>	An event related to the leadership and supervision of ATM activities.	
	Situational Awa	reness and Action		
2	Human Factors	Conflict Detection - Not Detected	An event involving Air Navigation Services conflict not being detected.	
3	Contextual	Traffic Management Information Action	An event involving traffic management information actions	The ground element had only generic, late, no or inaccurate Situational Awareness

	Flight Elements					
	Tactical Plannin	Tactical Planning and Execution				
4	Human Factors	• Communications by Flight Crew with ANS	An event related to the communications between the flight crew and the air navigation service.	Pilot did not request appropriate ATS service or communicate with appropriate provider		
	Situational Awa	reness of the Conflicting Air	craft and Action			
5	Contextual	Situational Awareness     and Sensory Events	Events involving a flight crew's awareness and perception of situations	Pilot had no, late, inaccurate or only generic, Situational Awareness		
	• Electronic Warn	ing System Operation and C	ompliance			
6	Technical	• ACAS/TCAS System Failure	An event involving the system which provides information to determine aircraft position and is primarily independent of ground installations	Incompatible CWS equipment		
7	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Response to Warning System</li> </ul>	An event involving the incorrect response of flight crew following the operation of an aircraft warning system	CWS misinterpreted, not optimally actioned or CWS alert expected but none reported		
	See and Avoid					
8	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Monitoring of Other Aircraft</li> </ul>	Events involving flight crew not fully monitoring another aircraft	Non-sighting or effectively a non-sighting by one or both pilots		

	2022032				
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification	
	Flight Elements				
	Situational Awa	reness of the Conflicting Airc	raft and Action		
1	Contextual	Situational Awareness and Sensory Events	Events involving a flight crew's awareness and perception of situations	Pilot had no, late, inaccurate or only generic, Situational Awareness	
	• Electronic Warn	ing System Operation and Co	ompliance		
2	Technical	• ACAS/TCAS System Failure	An event involving the system which provides information to determine aircraft position and is primarily independent of ground installations	Incompatible CWS equipment	
	See and Avoid				
3	Human Factors	• Identification/ Recognition	Events involving flight crew not fully identifying or recognising the reality of a situation	Late sighting by one or both pilots	
4	Contextual	Loss of Separation	An event involving a loss of separation between aircraft	Pilot flew into conflict	
	Outcome Events				
5	Contextual	Near Airborne Collision     with Aircraft	An event involving a near collision by an aircraft with an aircraft, balloon, dirigible or other piloted air vehicles		

	2022033			
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification
	Ground Elements			
	• Regulations, Pro	ocesses, Procedures and Com	npliance	
1	Human Factors	<ul> <li>ATM Regulatory Deviation</li> </ul>	An event involving a deviation from an Air Traffic Management Regulation.	Regulations and/or procedures not fully complied with
	Situational Awa	reness and Action		
2	Human Factors	ANS Traffic Information Provision	Provision of ANS traffic information	TI not provided, inaccurate, inadequate, or late
3	Human Factors	• Conflict Detection - Not Detected	An event involving Air Navigation Services conflict not being detected.	
4	Human Factors	• Inappropriate Clearance	An event involving the provision of an inappropriate clearance that led to an unsafe situation	
5	Human Factors	Separation Provision	An event involving Air Navigation Services separation provision.	

6	Human Factors	Task Monitoring	Events involving an individual or a crew/ team not appropriately monitoring their performance of a task	Controller engaged in other tasks
7	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Traffic Management</li> <li>Information Provision</li> </ul>	An event involving traffic management information provision	The ANS instructions contributed to the Airprox
	• Electronic Warr	ing System Operation and C	ompliance	
8	Technical	STCA Warning	An event involving the triggering of a Short Term Conflict Alert (STCA) Warning	
	Flight Elements			
	Situational Awa	reness of the Conflicting Air	craft and Action	
9	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Understanding/</li> <li>Comprehension</li> </ul>	Events involving flight crew that did not understand or comprehend a situation or instruction	Pilot did not assimilate conflict information
	• Electronic Warr	ing System Operation and C	ompliance	
10	Contextual	• ACAS/TCAS RA	An event involving a genuine airborne collision avoidance system/traffic alert and collision avoidance system resolution advisory warning triggered	
11	Contextual	• ACAS/TCAS TA	An event involving a genuine airborne collision avoidance system/traffic alert and collision avoidance system traffic advisory warning triggered	

	2022035				
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification	
	Flight Elements				
	• Tactical Planning	g and Execution			
1	Human Factors	Insufficient Decision/Plan	Events involving flight crew not making a sufficiently detailed decision or plan to meet the needs of the situation	Inadequate plan adaption	
2	Human Factors	• Monitoring of Environment	Events involving flight crew not to appropriately monitoring the environment	Did not avoid/conform with the pattern of traffic already formed	
	Situational Awareness of the Conflicting Aircraft and Action				
3	Contextual	Situational Awareness and Sensory Events	Events involving a flight crew's awareness and perception of situations	Pilot had no, late, inaccurate or only generic, Situational Awareness	
	Electronic Warn	ing System Operation and C	ompliance		
4	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Response to Warning System</li> </ul>	An event involving the incorrect response of flight crew following the operation of an aircraft warning system	CWS misinterpreted, not optimally actioned or CWS alert expected but none reported	
	See and Avoid				
5	Human Factors	• Lack of Individual Risk Perception	Events involving flight crew not fully appreciating the risk of a particular course of action	Pilot flew close enough to cause concern	
6	Human Factors	Perception of Visual Information	Events involving flight crew incorrectly perceiving a situation visually and then taking the wrong course of action or path of movement	Pilot was concerned by the proximity of the other aircraft	

	2022036				
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification	
	Ground Elements				
	Situational Awa	reness and Action			
1	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Traffic Management</li> <li>Information Provision</li> </ul>	An event involving traffic management information provision	The ANS instructions contributed to the Airprox	
	Flight Elements				
	Tactical Planning and Execution				
2	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Action Performed Incorrectly</li> </ul>	Events involving flight crew performing the selected action incorrectly	Incorrect or ineffective execution	
	Situational Awareness of the Conflicting Aircraft and Action				

2	Human Factors	• Unnecessary Action	Events involving flight crew performing	Pilot was concerned by the proximity of the other aircraft
э		<ul> <li>Unnecessary Action</li> </ul>	an action that was not required	proximity of the other aircraft

	2022038			
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification
	<b>Ground Elements</b>			
	<ul> <li>Regulations, Pro</li> </ul>	cesses, Procedures and Com	ipliance	
1	Organisational	<ul> <li>Aeronautical Information Services</li> </ul>	An event involving the provision of Aeronautical Information	The Ground entity's regulations or procedures were inadequate
	Situational Awa	reness and Action		
2	Contextual	Traffic Management Information Action	An event involving traffic management information actions	The ground element had only generic, late, no or inaccurate Situational Awareness
	Flight Elements		·	
	• Tactical Planning	g and Execution		
3	Organisational	<ul> <li>Flight Planning Information Sources</li> </ul>	An event involving incorrect flight planning sources during the preparation for a flight.	
	Situational Awa	reness of the Conflicting Airc	craft and Action	
4	Contextual	Situational Awareness and Sensory Events	Events involving a flight crew's awareness and perception of situations	Pilot had no, late, inaccurate or only generic, Situational Awareness
5	Human Factors	Unnecessary Action	Events involving flight crew performing an action that was not required	Pilot was concerned by the proximity of the other aircraft
	Electronic Warn	ing System Operation and Co	ompliance	
6	Technical	• ACAS/TCAS System Failure	An event involving the system which provides information to determine aircraft position and is primarily independent of ground installations	Incompatible CWS equipment
	• See and Avoid			
7	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Monitoring of Other Aircraft</li> </ul>	Events involving flight crew not fully monitoring another aircraft	Non-sighting or effectively a non-sighting by one or both pilots

	2022039					
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification		
	Ground Elements					
	Situational Awar	reness and Action				
1	Contextual	• Traffic Management Information Action	An event involving traffic management information actions	The ground element had only generic, late, no or inaccurate Situational Awareness		
	Flight Elements					
	<ul> <li>Regulations, Pro</li> </ul>	cesses, Procedures and Com	pliance			
2	Organisational	<ul> <li>Flight Operations</li> <li>Documentation and</li> <li>Publications</li> </ul>	Flight Operations Documentation and Publications	Inadequate regulations or procedures		
	• Tactical Planning	g and Execution				
3	Human Factors	Aircraft Navigation	An event involving navigation of the aircraft.	Flew through promulgated and active airspace, e.g. Glider Site		
4	Human Factors	• Communications by Flight Crew with ANS	An event related to the communications between the flight crew and the air navigation service.	Pilot did not request appropriate ATS service or communicate with appropriate provider		
5	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Insufficient</li> <li>Decision/Plan</li> </ul>	Events involving flight crew not making a sufficiently detailed decision or plan to meet the needs of the situation	Inadequate plan adaption		
6	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Pre-flight briefing and flight preparation</li> </ul>	An event involving incorrect, poor or insufficient pre-flight briefing			
	Situational Awar	reness of the Conflicting Airc	raft and Action			
7	Contextual	Situational Awareness and Sensory Events	Events involving a flight crew's awareness and perception of situations	Pilot had no, late, inaccurate or only generic, Situational Awareness		
	Electronic Warn	Electronic Warning System Operation and Compliance				

8	Technical	• ACAS/TCAS System Failure	An event involving the system which provides information to determine aircraft position and is primarily independent of ground installations	Incompatible CWS equipment
	See and Avoid			
9	Human Factors	• Monitoring of Other Aircraft	Events involving flight crew not fully monitoring another aircraft	Non-sighting or effectively a non-sighting by one or both pilots
	Outcome Events			
10	Contextual	Near Airborne Collision with Aircraft	An event involving a near collision by an aircraft with an aircraft, balloon, dirigible or other piloted air vehicles	

	2022042			
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification
	Flight Elements			
	Tactical Plannin	g and Execution		
1	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Action Performed Incorrectly</li> </ul>	Events involving flight crew performing the selected action incorrectly	Incorrect or ineffective execution
2	Human Factors	Insufficient Decision/Plan	Events involving flight crew not making a sufficiently detailed decision or plan to meet the needs of the situation	Inadequate plan adaption
3	Human Factors	• Monitoring of Environment	Events involving flight crew not to appropriately monitoring the environment	Did not avoid/conform with the pattern of traffic already formed
	Situational Awa	reness of the Conflicting Airc	craft and Action	
4	Contextual	• Situational Awareness and Sensory Events	Events involving a flight crew's awareness and perception of situations	Pilot had no, late, inaccurate or only generic, Situational Awareness
	See and Avoid			
5	Human Factors	• Identification/Recognition	Events involving flight crew not fully identifying or recognising the reality of a situation	Late sighting by one or both pilots
6	Human Factors	Perception of Visual Information	Events involving flight crew incorrectly perceiving a situation visually and then taking the wrong course of action or path of movement	Pilot was concerned by the proximity of the other aircraft

	2022045			
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification
	Flight Elements			
	See and Avoid			
1	Human Factors	Perception of Visual Information	Events involving flight crew incorrectly perceiving a situation visually and then taking the wrong course of action or path of movement	Pilot was concerned by the proximity of the other aircraft

	2022047				
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification	
	Flight Elements				
	• Tactical Planning	g and Execution			
1	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Action Performed Incorrectly</li> </ul>	Events involving flight crew performing the selected action incorrectly	Incorrect or ineffective execution	
2	Human Factors	Aircraft Navigation	An event involving navigation of the aircraft.	Flew through promulgated and active airspace, e.g. Glider Site	
3	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Pre-flight briefing and flight preparation</li> </ul>	An event involving incorrect, poor or insufficient pre-flight briefing		
	Situational Awareness of the Conflicting Aircraft and Action				
4	Contextual	<ul> <li>Situational Awareness and Sensory Events</li> </ul>	Events involving a flight crew's awareness and perception of situations	Pilot had no, late, inaccurate or only generic, Situational Awareness	
	• Electronic Warn	ing System Operation an	d Compliance		

5	Technical	• ACAS/TCAS System Failure	An event involving the system which provides information to determine aircraft position and is primarily independent of ground installations	Incompatible CWS equipment
• See and Avoid				
6	Human Factors	• Monitoring of Other Aircraft	Events involving flight crew not fully monitoring another aircraft	Non-sighting or effectively a non-sighting by one or both pilots
7	Human Factors	• Perception of Visual Information	N/A	Pilot was concerned by the proximity of the other aircraft

	2022048			
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification
	Ground Elements			
	• Regulations, Pro	ocesses, Procedures and Co	mpliance	
1	Human Factors	<ul> <li>ATM Regulatory Deviation</li> </ul>	An event involving a deviation from an Air Traffic Management Regulation.	Regulations and/or procedures not fully complied with
	Manning and Ec	quipment		
2	Human Factors	<ul> <li>ATM Leadership and Supervision</li> </ul>	An event related to the leadership and supervision of ATM activities.	
	Situational Awa	reness and Action		
3	Human Factors	<ul> <li>ANS Traffic Information Provision</li> </ul>	Provision of ANS traffic information	TI not provided, inaccurate, inadequate, or late
4	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Conflict Detection - Not Detected</li> </ul>	An event involving Air Navigation Services conflict not being detected.	
	Electronic Warn	ing System Operation and O	Compliance	
5	Human Factors	<ul> <li>ATM personnel operation/interpretation of equipment</li> </ul>	An event involving the operation or interpretation of ATM equipment by ATM personnel	Controller did not adequately act on the EWS indications
6	Technical	STCA Warning	An event involving the triggering of a Short Term Conflict Alert (STCA) Warning	
	Flight Elements			
	Tactical Plannin	g and Execution		
7	Human Factors	• Communications by Flight Crew with ANS	An event related to the communications between the flight crew and the air navigation service.	Pilot did not request appropriate ATS service or communicate with appropriate provider
8	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Pre-flight briefing and flight preparation</li> </ul>	An event involving incorrect, poor or insufficient pre-flight briefing	
	Situational Awa	reness of the Conflicting Ai	rcraft and Action	
9	Contextual	<ul> <li>Situational Awareness and Sensory Events</li> </ul>	Events involving a flight crew's awareness and perception of situations	Pilot had no, late, inaccurate or only generic, Situational Awareness
	• Electronic Warn	ing System Operation and O	Compliance	
10	Technical	• ACAS/TCAS System Failure	An event involving the system which provides information to determine aircraft position and is primarily independent of ground installations	Incompatible CWS equipment
	See and Avoid			
11	Human Factors	• Lack of Individual Risk Perception	Events involving flight crew not fully appreciating the risk of a particular course of action	Pilot flew close enough to cause concern
12	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Perception of Visual Information</li> </ul>	Events involving flight crew incorrectly perceiving a situation visually and then taking the wrong course of action or path of movement	Pilot was concerned by the proximity of the other aircraft

	2022049				
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification	
	Flight Elements				
	Tactical Planning and Execution				
1	Human Factors	Aircraft Navigation	An event involving navigation of the aircraft.	Flew through promulgated and active airspace, e.g. Glider Site	
	Situational Awareness of the Conflicting Aircraft and Action				

2	Human Factors	• Lack of Action	Events involving flight crew not taking any action at all when they should have done so	Pilot flew close enough to cause concern despite Situational Awareness	
3	Contextual	<ul> <li>Situational Awareness and Sensory Events</li> </ul>	Events involving a flight crew's awareness and perception of situations	Pilot had no, late, inaccurate or only generic, Situational Awareness	
	See and Avoid				
4	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Lack of Individual Risk Perception</li> </ul>	Events involving flight crew not fully appreciating the risk of a particular course of action	Pilot flew close enough to cause concern	
5	Human Factors	• Perception of Visual Information	Events involving flight crew incorrectly perceiving a situation visually and then taking the wrong course of action or path of movement	Pilot was concerned by the proximity of the other aircraft	

	2022050			
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification
	Ground Elements			
	• Regulations, Pro	ocesses, Procedures and Co	mpliance	
1	Human Factors	<ul> <li>ATM Regulatory Deviation</li> </ul>	An event involving a deviation from an Air Traffic Management Regulation.	Regulations and/or procedures not fully complied with
	Manning and Ec	luipment		
2	Human Factors	ATM Leadership and Supervision	An event related to the leadership and supervision of ATM activities.	
	Situational Awa	reness and Action		
3	Human Factors	ANS Traffic Information Provision	Provision of ANS traffic information	TI not provided, inaccurate, inadequate, or late
4	Human Factors	• Expectation/ Assumption	Events involving an individual or a crew/ team acting on the basis of expectation or assumptions of a situation that is different from the reality	
5	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Traffic Management Information Provision</li> </ul>	An event involving traffic management information provision	The ANS instructions contributed to the Airprox
	Electronic Warn	ing System Operation and	Compliance	
6	Technical	• Conflict Alert System Failure	Conflict Alert System did not function as expected	The Conflict Alert system did not function or was not utilised in this situation
	Flight Elements	•		
	• Situational Awa	reness of the Conflicting Ai	rcraft and Action	
7	Contextual	Situational Awareness     and Sensory Events	Events involving a flight crew's awareness and perception of situations	Pilot had no, late, inaccurate or only generic, Situational Awareness
8	Human Factors	• Understanding/Compre hension	Events involving flight crew that did not understand or comprehend a situation or instruction	Pilot did not assimilate conflict information
	Electronic Warn	ing System Operation and	Compliance	
9	Technical	• ACAS/TCAS System Failure	An event involving the system which provides information to determine aircraft position and is primarily independent of ground installations	Incompatible CWS equipment
	See and Avoid			
10	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Monitoring of Other Aircraft</li> </ul>	Events involving flight crew not fully monitoring another aircraft	Non-sighting or effectively a non-sighting by one or both pilots
	Outcome Events	s		
11	Contextual	Near Airborne Collision with Aircraft	An event involving a near collision by an aircraft with an aircraft, balloon, dirigible or other piloted air vehicles	

	2022051				
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification	
	Flight Elements				
	Situational Awareness of the Conflicting Aircraft and Action				

1	Human Factors	Unnecessary Action	Events involving flight crew performing an action that was not required	Pilot was concerned by the proximity of the other aircraft
	Electronic Warning System Operation and Compliance			
2	Contextual	• ACAS/TCAS RA	An event involving a genuine airborne collision avoidance system/traffic alert and collision avoidance system resolution advisory warning triggered	

	2022052					
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification		
	Ground Elements					
	Situational Awa	reness and Action				
1	Contextual	• ANS Flight Information Provision	Provision of ANS flight information	The ATCO/FISO was not required to monitor the flight under a Basic Service		
	Electronic Warn	ing System Operation and	Compliance			
2	Technical	• Conflict Alert System Failure	Conflict Alert System did not function as expected	The Conflict Alert system did not function or was not utilised in this situation		
	Flight Elements					
	Tactical Planning	g and Execution				
3	Human Factors	• Transponder Selection and Usage	An event involving the selection and usage of transponders			
	Situational Awa	reness of the Conflicting Ai	rcraft and Action			
4	Contextual	• Situational Awareness and Sensory Events	Events involving a flight crew's awareness and perception of situations	Pilot had no, late, inaccurate or only generic, Situational Awareness		
	Electronic Warn	ing System Operation and	Compliance			
5	Technical	• ACAS/TCAS System Failure	An event involving the system which provides information to determine aircraft position and is primarily independent of ground installations	Incompatible CWS equipment		
	See and Avoid					
6	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Monitoring of Other Aircraft</li> </ul>	Events involving flight crew not fully monitoring another aircraft	Non-sighting or effectively a non-sighting by one or both pilots		
	Outcome Events	;				
7	Contextual	Near Airborne Collision with Aircraft	An event involving a near collision by an aircraft with an aircraft, balloon, dirigible or other piloted air vehicles			

	2022053					
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification		
	Ground Elements					
	Situational Awareness and Action					
1	Contextual	ANS Flight Information     Provision	Provision of ANS flight information	The ATCO/FISO was not required to monitor the flight under a Basic Service		
	Flight Elements					
	• Regulations, Pro	ulations, Processes, Procedures and Compliance				
2	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Use of policy/Procedures</li> </ul>	Events involving the use of the relevant policy or procedures by flight crew	Regulations and/or procedures not complied with		
	Tactical Planning and Execution					
3	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Transponder</li> <li>Selection and Usage</li> </ul>	An event involving the selection and usage of transponders			
	Situational Awareness of the Conflicting Aircraft and Action					
4	Contextual	Situational Awareness     and Sensory Events	Events involving a flight crew's awareness and perception of situations	Pilot had no, late, inaccurate or only generic, Situational Awareness		
	Electronic Warning System Operation and Compliance					

5	Technical	• ACAS/TCAS System Failure	An event involving the system which provides information to determine aircraft position and is primarily independent of ground installations	Incompatible CWS equipment		
	• See and Avoid					
6	Human Factors	• Identification/Recogniti on	Events involving flight crew not fully identifying or recognising the reality of a situation	Late sighting by one or both pilots		
7	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Monitoring of Other Aircraft</li> </ul>	Events involving flight crew not fully monitoring another aircraft	Non-sighting or effectively a non-sighting by one or both pilots		
8	Contextual	Visual Impairment	Events involving impairment due to an inability to see properly	One or both aircraft were obscured from the other		
	Outcome Events					
9	Contextual	Near Airborne Collision with Aircraft	An event involving a near collision by an aircraft with an aircraft, balloon, dirigible or other piloted air vehicles			

	2022056							
CF	Factor	Description	ECCAIRS Amplification	UKAB Amplification				
	Ground Elements	Ground Elements						
	Manning and Equipment							
1	Human Factors	<ul> <li>ATM Leadership and Supervision</li> </ul>	An event related to the leadership and supervision of ATM activities.					
	Situational Awareness and Action							
2	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Conflict Resolution- Inadequate</li> </ul>	An event involving the inadequate provision of conflict resolution					
3	Human Factors	Task Monitoring	Events involving an individual or a crew/ team not appropriately monitoring their performance of a task					
	Flight Elements							
	Regulations, Pro	cesses, Procedures and Co	mpliance					
4	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Flight Crew ATC Clearance Deviation</li> </ul>	An event involving a deviation from an air traffic control clearance.					
5	Human Factors	Use of policy/Procedures	Events involving the use of the relevant policy or procedures by flight crew	Regulations and/or procedures not complied with				
	• Tactical Plannin	g and Execution						
6	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Action Performed Incorrectly</li> </ul>	Events involving flight crew performing the selected action incorrectly	Incorrect or ineffective execution				
7	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Monitoring of Environment</li> </ul>	Events involving flight crew not to appropriately monitoring the environment	Did not avoid/conform with the pattern of traffic already formed				
	• Situational Awa	reness of the Conflicting Ai	ircraft and Action					
8	Human Factors	<ul> <li>Flight crew response to communications</li> </ul>	An event related to the flight crew taking the incorrect action following communication					
9	Contextual	Situational Awareness     and Sensory Events	Events involving a flight crew's awareness and perception of situations	Pilot had no, late, inaccurate or only generic, Situational Awareness				
10	Human Factors	• Understanding/Compre hension	Events involving flight crew that did not understand or comprehend a situation or instruction	Pilot did not assimilate conflict information				